Design & Technology LTP





7								
Year	Autumn term	Spring term	Summer term					
Group								
Recep	Activities children will be completing:	Activities children will be completing:	Activities children will be completing:					
tion	Modelling with clay	Mother's Day cards.	Make and play minibeast musical instruments.					
	Fireworks pictures.	Easter craft.	Children will also be given opportunities to achieve					
	Design and make a mask of a storybook character.	Modelling with playdough.	these objectives through continuous provision					
	Christmas activities e.g. Card, calendar.	Cutting and sticking.	areas.					
	Children will also be given opportunities to achieve	Weaving with paper and ribbon.	End of year craft to take home (photo frame/bag/t-					
	these objectives through continuous provision	Spring flowers collage.	shirt -design and decorate)					
	areas.	Children will also be given opportunities to achieve	Physical Development:					
	Physical Development:	these objectives through continuous provision.	 Progress towards a more fluent style of 					
	 Progress towards a more fluent style of 	Physical Development:	moving, with developing control /grace.					
	moving, with developing control and grace.	 Progress towards a more fluent style 	 Develop their small motor skills so that 					
	 Develop their small motor skills so that 	of moving, with developing control / grace.	they can use a range of tools competently,					
	they can use a range of tools competently,	 Develop their small motor skills so that 	safely and confidently.					
	safely and confidently.	they can use a range of tools competently,	 Use their core muscle strength to achieve a 					
	 Use their core muscle strength to 	safely and confidently.	good posture when sitting at a table or					
	achieve a good posture when sitting at a	 Use their core muscle strength to achieve a 	sitting on the floor.					
	table or sitting on the floor.	good posture when sitting at a table or	ELG- Fine motor skills					
	ELG- Fine motor skills	sitting on the floor.	Use a range of small tools, including scissors,					
	Use a range of small tools, including scissors,	ELG- Fine motor skills	paintbrushes and cutlery.					
	paintbrushes and cutlery.	Use a range of small tools, including scissors,	Expressive Arts and Design					
	Expressive Arts and Design	paintbrushes and cutlery.	 Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic 					
	 Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic 	Expressive Arts and Design	effects to express their ideas and feelings.					
	effects to express their ideas and feelings.	 Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic 	 Return to and build on their previous 					
	 Return to and build on their learning, 	effects to express their ideas and feelings.	learning, refining ideas and developing					
	refining ideas and developing their ability	 Return to and build on their previous 	their ability to represent them.					
	to represent them.	learning, refining ideas and developing	 Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, 					
	 Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, 	their ability to represent them.	resources and skills.					
	resources and skills.	 Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, 	ELG – Creating with materials					
	ELG – Creating with materials	resources and skills.	 Safely use and explore a variety of 					
	 Safely use and explore a variety of 	ELG – Creating with materials	materials, tools and techniques,					
	materials, tools and techniques,	 Safely use and explore a variety of 	experimenting with colour, design, texture,					
	experimenting with colour, design, texture,	materials, tools and techniques,	form and function.					
	form and function.	experimenting with colour, design, texture,	 Share their creations, explaining the 					
	 Share their creations, explaining the 	form and function.	process they have used.					
	process they have used.	 Share their creations, explaining the 						
		process they be been dead						

process they have used.

	Mechanisms			
Year 1	Focus: Sliders & Levers			
	(Sliders)			
	 Prior learning Early experiences of working with paper and card to make simple flaps and hinges. Experience of simple cutting, shaping and joining skills using scissors, glue, paper fasteners and masking tape. 			

Food Technology Preparing Fruit and Vegetables

Mechanisms Wheels and Axles

Prior learning

• Experience of common fruit and vegetables, undertaking sensory activities i.e. appearance taste and smell

Experience of cutting soft fruit and vegetables using appropriate utensils.

Designing

- Design appealing products for a particular user based on simple design criteria
- Generate initial ideas and design criteria through investigating a variety of fruit and vegetables
- Communicate these ideas through talk and drawings.

Making

• Use simple utensils and equipment to e.g. peel, cut, slice, squeeze, grate and chop safely. • Select from a range of fruit and vegetables according to their characteristics e.g. colour, texture and taste to create a chosen product.

Evaluating

- Taste and evaluate a range of fruit and vegetables to determine the intended user's preferences.
- Evaluate ideas and finished products against design criteria, including intended user and purpose.

Technical Knowledge and Understanding

- Understand where a range of fruit and vegetables come from e.g. farmed or grown at home.
- Understand and use basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes, including how fruit and vegetables are part of The eatwell plate.
- Know and use technical and sensory vocabulary relevant to the project.

Prior learning

- Assembled vehicles with moving wheels using construction kits.
- Explored moving vehicles through play. Gained some experience of designing, making and evaluating products for a specified user and purpose.
- Developed some cutting, joining and finishing skills with card.

Designing

- Generate initial ideas and simple design criteria through talking and using own experiences.
- Develop and communicate ideas through drawings and mock-ups.

Making

- Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks such as cutting and joining to allow movement and finishing.
- Select from and use a range of materials and components such as paper, card, plastic and wood according to their characteristics.

Evaluating

- Explore and evaluate a range of products with wheels and axles.
- Evaluate their ideas throughout and their products against original criteria.

Technical Knowledge and Understanding

- Explore and use wheels, axles and axle holders.
- Distinguish between fixed and freely moving axles.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.

Designing

- Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make.
- Develop, model and communicate their ideas through drawings and mock-ups with card and paper.

Making

- Plan by suggesting what to do next.
- Select and use tools, explaining their choices, to cut, shape and join paper and card.
- Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

- Explore a range of existing books and everyday products that use simple sliders and levers.
- Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose and the user and whether it meets design criteria.

- Explore and use sliders and levers.
- Understand that different mechanisms produce different types of movement.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Focus: Sliders & Levers (Levers)

Prior learning

- Early experiences of working with paper and card to make simple flaps and hinges.
- Experience of simple cutting, shaping and joining skills using scissors, glue, paper fasteners and masking tape.

Designing

- Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make.
- Develop, model and communicate their ideas through drawings and mock-ups with card and paper.

Making

- Plan by suggesting what to do next.
- Select and use tools, explaining their choices, to cut, shape and join paper and card.
- Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

- Explore a range of existing books and everyday products that use simple sliders and levers.
- Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose and the user and whether it meets design criteria.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Explore and use sliders and levers.
- Understand that different mechanisms produce different types of movement.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Focus: Freestanding structures

Prior learning

- Experience of using construction kits to build walls, towers and frameworks.
- Experience of using of basic tools e.g. scissors or hole punches with construction materials e.g. plastic, card.
- Experience of different methods of joining card and paper.

Designing

- Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make.
- Develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, mock-ups and drawings.

Making

- Plan by suggesting what to do next.
- Select and use tools, skills and techniques, explaining their choices.
- Select new and reclaimed materials and construction kits to build their structures.
- Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the structure they are creating.

Evaluating

- Explore a range of existing freestanding structures in the school and local environment e.g. everyday products and buildings.
- Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose, the user and whether it meets the original design criteria.

Technical knowledge and understanding

 Know how to make freestanding structures stronger, stiffer and more stable.
 Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Focus: Templates and joining techniques

Prior learning

- Explored and used different fabrics.
- Cut and joined fabrics with simple techniques.
- Thought about the user and purpose of products.

Designing

- Design a functional and appealing product for a chosen user and purpose based on simple design criteria.
- Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas as appropriate through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and information and communication technology.

Making

- Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks such as marking out, cutting, joining and finishing.
- Select from and use textiles according to their characteristics.

Evaluating

- Explore and evaluate a range of existing textile products relevant to the project being undertaken.
- Evaluate their ideas throughout and their final products against original design criteria.

- Understand how simple 3-D textile products are made, using a template to create two identical shapes.
- Understand how to join fabrics using different techniques e.g. running stitch, glue, over stitch, stapling.
- Explore different finishing techniques e.g. using painting, fabric crayons, stitching, sequins, buttons and ribbons.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Year 3

Structures Shell Structures

Prior learning

- Experience of using different joining, cutting and finishing techniques with paper and card.
- A basic understanding of 2-D and 3-D shapes in mathematics and the physical properties and everyday uses of materials in science.

Designing

- Generate realistic ideas and design criteria collaboratively through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user and purpose of the product.
- Develop ideas through the analysis of existing products and use annotated sketches and prototypes to model and communicate ideas.

Making

- Order the main stages of making.
- Select and use appropriate tools to measure, mark out, cut, score, shape and assemble with some accuracy.
- Explain their choice of materials according to functional properties and aesthetic qualities.
- Use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

- Investigate and evaluate a range of existing shell structures including the materials, components and techniques that have been used.
- Test and evaluate their own products against design criteria and the intended user and purpose.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Develop and use knowledge of how to construct strong, stiff shell structures.
- Develop and use knowledge of nets of cubes and cuboids and, where appropriate, more complex 3D shapes.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.

Food: Healthy and Varied Diet (Must involve savoury food and specific cooking technique)

Prior learning

- Know some ways to prepare ingredients safely and hygienically.
- Have some basic knowledge and understanding about healthy eating and The eatwell plate.
- Have used some equipment/utensils and prepared/combined ingredients to make a product.
 Designing

• Generate and clarify ideas through discussion with peers and adults to develop design criteria including appearance, taste, texture and aroma for an appealing product for a particular user/purpose.

• Use annotated sketches and appropriate information and communication technology, such as web-based recipes, to develop and communicate ideas.

Making

- Plan the main stages of a recipe, listing ingredients, utensils and equipment.
- Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment to prepare and combine ingredients.
- Select from a range of ingredients to make appropriate food products, thinking about sensory characteristics.

Evaluating

- Carry out sensory evaluations of a variety of ingredients and products. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables and simple graphs.
- Evaluate the ongoing work/final product with reference to design criteria and views of others.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Know how to use appropriate equipment and utensils to prepare and combine food.
- Know about a range of fresh and processed ingredients appropriate for their product, and whether they are grown, reared or caught.
- •Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary appropriately.

Mechanical systems Focus: Levers and linkages

Prior learning

- Explored and used mechanisms such as flaps, sliders and levers.
- Gained experience of basic cutting, joining and finishing techniques with paper and card.

Designing

- Generate realistic ideas and their own design criteria through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user.
- Use annotated sketches and prototypes to develop, model and communicate ideas.

Making

- Order the main stages of making.
- Select from and use appropriate tools with some accuracy to cut, shape and join paper and card.
- Select from and use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

- Investigate and analyse books and, where available, other products with lever and linkage mechanisms.
- Evaluate their own products and ideas against criteria and user needs, as they design and make.

- Understand and use lever and linkage mechanisms.
- Distinguish between fixed and loose pivots.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

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Textiles

Focus: 2-D shape to 3-D product

Prior learning

- Have joined fabric in simple ways by gluing and stitching.
- Have used simple patterns and templates for marking out.
- Have evaluated a range of textile products.

Designing

- Generate realistic ideas through discussion and design criteria for an appealing, functional product fit for purpose and specific user/s.
- Produce annotated sketches, prototypes, final product sketches and pattern pieces.

Making

- Plan the main stages of making.
- Select and use a range of appropriate tools with some accuracy e.g. cutting, joining and finishing.
- Select fabrics and fastenings according to their functional characteristics e.g. strength, and aesthetic qualities e.g. pattern.

Evaluating

- Investigate a range of 3-D textile products relevant to the project.
- Test their product against the original design criteria and with the intended user.
- Take into account others' views.
- Understand how a key event/individual has influenced the development of the chosen product and/or fabric.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Know how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce existing fabrics.
- Understand how to securely join two pieces of fabric together.
- Understand the need for patterns and seam allowances.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project

Electrical Systems Simple Circuit and Switches

Prior learning

- Constructed a simple series electrical circuit in science, using bulbs, switches and buzzers.
- Cut and joined a variety of construction materials, such as wood, card, plastic, reclaimed materials and glue.

Designing

- Gather information about needs and wants, and develop design criteria to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups.
- Generate, develop, model and communicate realistic ideas through discussion and, as appropriate, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams.

Making

- Order the main stages of making.
- Select from and use tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish with some accuracy.
- Select from and use materials and components, including construction materials and electrical components according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities.

Evaluating

- Investigate and analyse a range of existing battery-powered products.
- Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Understand and use electrical systems in their products, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers.
- Apply their understanding of computing to program and control their products.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.

Mechanical systems Focus: Pneumatics

Prior learning

- Explored simple mechanisms, such as sliders and levers, and simple structures.
- Learnt how materials can be joined to allow movement.
- Joined and combined materials using simple tools and techniques.

Designing

- Generate realistic and appropriate ideas and their own design criteria through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user.
- Use annotated sketches and prototypes to develop, model and communicate ideas.

Making

- Order the main stages of making.
- Select from and use appropriate tools with some accuracy to cut and join materials and components such as tubing, syringes and balloons.
- Select from and use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

- Investigate and analyse books, videos and products with pneumatic mechanisms.
- Evaluate their own products and ideas against criteria and user needs, as they design and make.

- Understand and use pneumatic mechanisms.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Year 5

Mechanical Systems Cams

Prior Learning

- Experience of axles, axle holders and wheels that are fixed or free moving
- Experience of cutting and joining techniques with a range of materials including card, plastic and wood.
- An understanding of how to strengthen and stiffen structures.

Designing

- Generate innovative ideas by carrying out research using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources.
- Develop a simple design specification to guide their thinking
- Develop and communicate ideas through discussion, annotated drawings, exploded drawings and drawings from different views.

Making

- Produce detailed lists of tools, equipment and materials. Formulate step-by-step plans and, if appropriate, allocate tasks within a team
- Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to make products that that are accurately assembled and well finished. Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost.

Evaluating

- Compare the final product to the original design specification. Test products with intended user and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose.
- Consider views of others to improve their work.
- Investigate famous manufacturing and engineering companies relevant to the project.

Technical Knowledge and Understanding

- Understand that mechanical and electrical systems have an input, process and an output.
- Understand how cams can be used to change the direction of movement.
- Know and use relevant technical vocabulary

Electrical Systems Programming and control

Prior Learning

- Constructed a simple series electrical circuit, using bulbs, batteries, switches and buzzers.
- Cut and joined a variety of construction materials, such as wood, card, plastic, reclaimed materials and glue.

Designing

- Gather information about users' needs and wants, and develop design criteria to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose.
- Generate, develop, model and communicate realistic ideas through discussion and, as appropriate, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams.

Making

- Order the main stages of making.
- Select from and use tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish with some accuracy.
- Connect simple electrical components and a battery in a series circuit to achieve a functional outcome
- Program a standalone control box, microcontroller or interface box to enhance the way the product works.

Evaluating

- Investigate and analyse a range of existing battery-powered products, including preprogrammed and programmable products.
- Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work.

Technical Knowledge and Understanding

- Understand and use computing to program and control products containing electrical systems, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.

Food : Celebrating Culture and Seasonality
(must involve savoury food and different cooking
technique from Y4)

Prior learning

- Have knowledge and understanding about food hygiene, nutrition, healthy eating and a varied diet.
- Use appropriate equipment and utensils, and apply a range of techniques for measuring out, preparing and combining ingredients.

Designing

- Generate innovative ideas through research and discussion with peers and adults to develop a design brief and criteria for a design specification.
- Explore a range of initial ideas and make final design decisions so product linked to user/purpose.
- Use words, annotated sketches and information and communication technology as appropriate to develop and communicate ideas.

Making

- Write a step-by-step recipe, including a list of ingredients, equipment and utensils
- Select and use appropriate utensils and equipment accurately to measure and combine appropriate ingredients.
- Make, decorate and present the food product appropriately for the intended user and purpose.

Evaluating

- Carry out sensory evaluations of a range of relevant products and ingredients. Record the evaluations using e.g. tables/graphs/diagrams
- Evaluate final product with reference back to the design brief and specification, taking into account views of others when identifying improvements.
- Understand how key chefs have influenced eating habits to promote varied and healthy diets.

- Know how to use utensils and equipment including heat sources to prepare and cook food.
- Understand about seasonality in relation to food products and the source of different food products.
- Know and use relevant technical and sensory vocabulary.

Structures Focus Frame structures

Prior learning

- Experience of using measuring, marking out, cutting, joining, shaping and finishing techniques with construction materials.
- Basic understanding of what structures are and how to make them stronger, stiffer, more stable.

Designing

- Carry out research into user needs and existing products, using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources.
- Develop a simple design specification to guide the development of their ideas and products, taking account of constraints including time, resources and cost.
- Generate, develop and model innovative ideas, through discussion, prototypes and annotated sketches.

Making

- Formulate a clear plan, including a step-by-step list of what needs to be done and lists of resources
- Competently select from and use appropriate tools to accurately measure, mark out, cut, shape and join construction materials to make frameworks.
- Use finishing and decorative techniques suitable for the product they are designing and making.

Evaluating

- Investigate and evaluate a range of existing frame structures.
- Critically evaluate their products against their design specification, intended user and purpose, identifying strengths and areas for development, and carrying out appropriate tests.
- Research key events and individuals relevant to frame structures.

Technical knowledge and understanding

• Understand how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce 3-D frameworks. • Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the topic

Electrical Systems More Complex Switches and Circuits

Prior learning

- Understanding of the essential characteristics of a series circuit and experience of creating a battery-powered, functional, electrical product
- Initial experience of using computer control software and an interface box or a standalone box, e.g. writing and modifying a program to make a light flash on and off.

Designing

- Use research to develop a design specification for a functional product that responds automatically to changes in the environment. Take account of constraints including time, resources and cost.
- Generate and develop innovative ideas and share and clarify these through discussion.
- Communicate ideas through annotated sketches, pictures of electrical circuits or circuit diagrams.

Making

- Formulate a step-by-step plan listing tools, equipment, materials and components.
- Competently select and accurately assemble materials; securely connect electrical components to produce a reliable, functional product.
- Create and modify a computer control program to enable an electrical product to work automatically in response to changes in the environment.

Evaluating

- Continually evaluate/modify the working features of the product to match initial design specification.
- Test the system to demonstrate its effectiveness for the intended user and purpose.
- Investigate famous inventors who developed ground-breaking electrical systems/components.

Technical knowledge and understanding

- Understand and use electrical systems in their products.
- Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.
- Know and use relevant technical vocabulary

Textiles

Using Computer Aided Design (CAD) in Textiles

Prior learning

- Experience of stitching, joining and finishing techniques in textiles.
- Experience of making and using textiles pattern pieces.
 Experience of simple computer-aided design applications.

Designing

- Generate innovative ideas through research including surveys, interviews and questionnaires.
- Develop, model and communicate ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and prototypes including using computer-aided design.
- Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for the intended user that are fit for purpose based on a simple design specification.

Making

- Produce detailed lists of equipment and fabrics relevant to their tasks
- Formulate step-by-step plans and, if appropriate, allocate tasks within a team.
- Select from and use a range of tools and equipment, including CAD, to make products that are accurately assembled and well finished. Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost.

Evaluating

- Investigate and analyse textile products linked to their final product
- Compare the final product to the original design specification. Test products with intended user, where safe and practical, and critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture, functionality and fitness for purpose.
- Consider the views of others to improve their work.

- A 3-D textile product can be made from a combination of accurately made pattern pieces, fabric shapes and different fabrics
- . Fabrics can be strengthened, stiffened and reinforced where appropriate.